



The ARIADNE project

Advanced Research Infrastructure for Archaeological Data Networking in Europe

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Facing the future, Berlin 21-22 November 2013



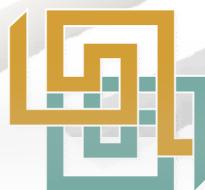
What is ARIADNE

- ARIADNE is a EU-funded project aimed at integrating the European Research Infrastructures on archaeological datasets
- Its overall goal is to overcome the fragmentation of archaeological data repositories and to foster a culture of archaeological data sharing and re-using
- Start date: 1st February 2013
- www.riadne-infrastructure.eu



The ARIADNE partnership

- Coordination
 - PIN
 - UoY-ADS
- 24 partners
- 17 countries



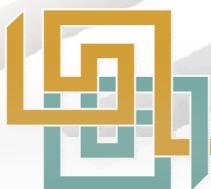
ARIADNE focus

- ARIADNE is focused on archaeology and, in general, on tangible heritage
- Its disciplinary scope has very specific methods and needs for integration: it deals with ‘things’
- There are common interests with digital humanities (texts) and history, so we are collaborating with Dariah on content, methods and tools
- Very important overlap with conservation and restoration, so we are establishing strong collaborations with projects in this domain



Project activities

- Networking activities
 - Community building: involving researchers and institutions in sharing data and establishing together guidelines
 - Standardization and good practices
- Trans-National Access
 - Training
 - Access to on-line resources
- Research activities
 - Knowledge organization
 - Data management
 - New or improved tools to extract information
 - Advances in methodology



Progress in the initial nine months

Networking

- Set up users' needs survey and SIGs
- Collected detailed information on partners' datasets

TNA

- Outlined the training program for 2014
 - Summer schools



Progress in the initial nine months

Joint Research

- Started the design of integration
 - Mapping metadata schemas to CIDOC-CRM
- Working on an extension of CIDOC-CRM suitable for archaeological documentation
 - Draft proposal for excavation data in preparation
- Creation of the ACDM (ARIADNE Catalog Data Model)



Overview of partners' datasets

- **DBMS:** RDBMS, MySQL, Access
- **Dataset:** repository of digital objects with the same structure
- **Collection:** set of text files/images stored in a hierarchical system
- **Multimedia:** 3D, images, videos
- **Sparse files:** mostly grey literature, no (common) schema
- **GIS:** information layers, coordinates

Content includes:

- Excavation data
- Monuments and sites
- Scientific analyses

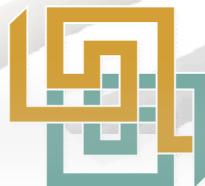
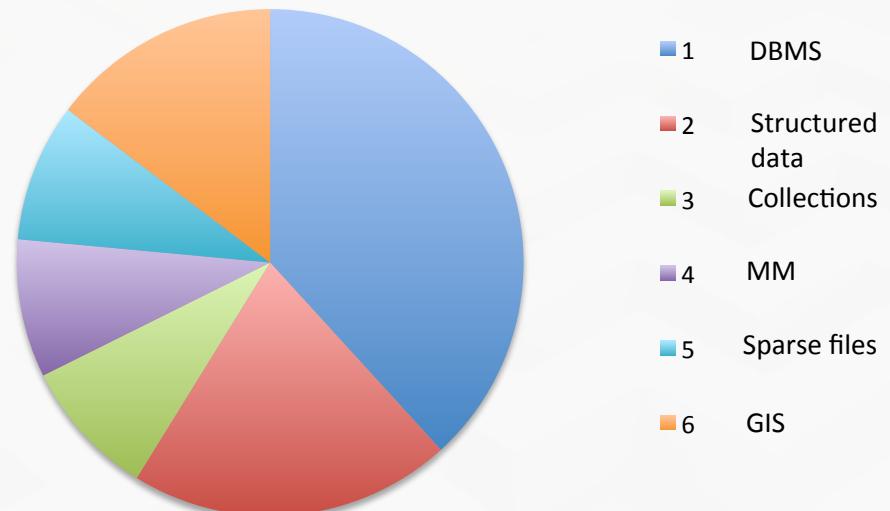


| | DBMS | Structured data | Collections | MM | Sparse files | GIS |
|-----------------|------|-----------------|-------------|----|--------------|-----|
| ZRC-SAZU | X | | | | | X |
| OEAW | X | | | | X | |
| DISCOVERY | X | X | | | | X |
| ARHEO | | | X | | | |
| INRAP | X | X | | | | |
| ARUP-CAS | X | | | | | |
| NIAM-BAS | X | | | | | |
| SND | X | | | | | X |
| ADS | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| DANS | X | X | X | | X | |
| MIBAC-ICCU | X | X | | | X | X |
| MNM-NOK | X | | | | | |
| ATHENA RTC-CETI | X | | | | | |
| AIAC | | | | X | | |
| Cyi-STARC | | | X | | X | |
| DAI | X | | | | | |

ARIADNE in numbers

- 20 countries
- 24 languages
- 1,500,000+ database records
- 40,000+ grey literature files

38% DBMS
20% Structured data (datasets)
9% Collections
9% Multimedia
9% Sparse files
15% GIS



Metadata schemas

Eight partners (SND, KNAW-DANS, DISCOVERY, MiBAC-ICCU, INRAP, ADS, CYI-STARC) have adopted formal metadata standards for their datasets. The metadata standards reported are:

- DDI, DataCite, MARC/UNIMARC, TriDAS, Dublin Core application profiles, INSPIRE, ISO 11915, CARARE, LIDO, CIDOC-CRM.

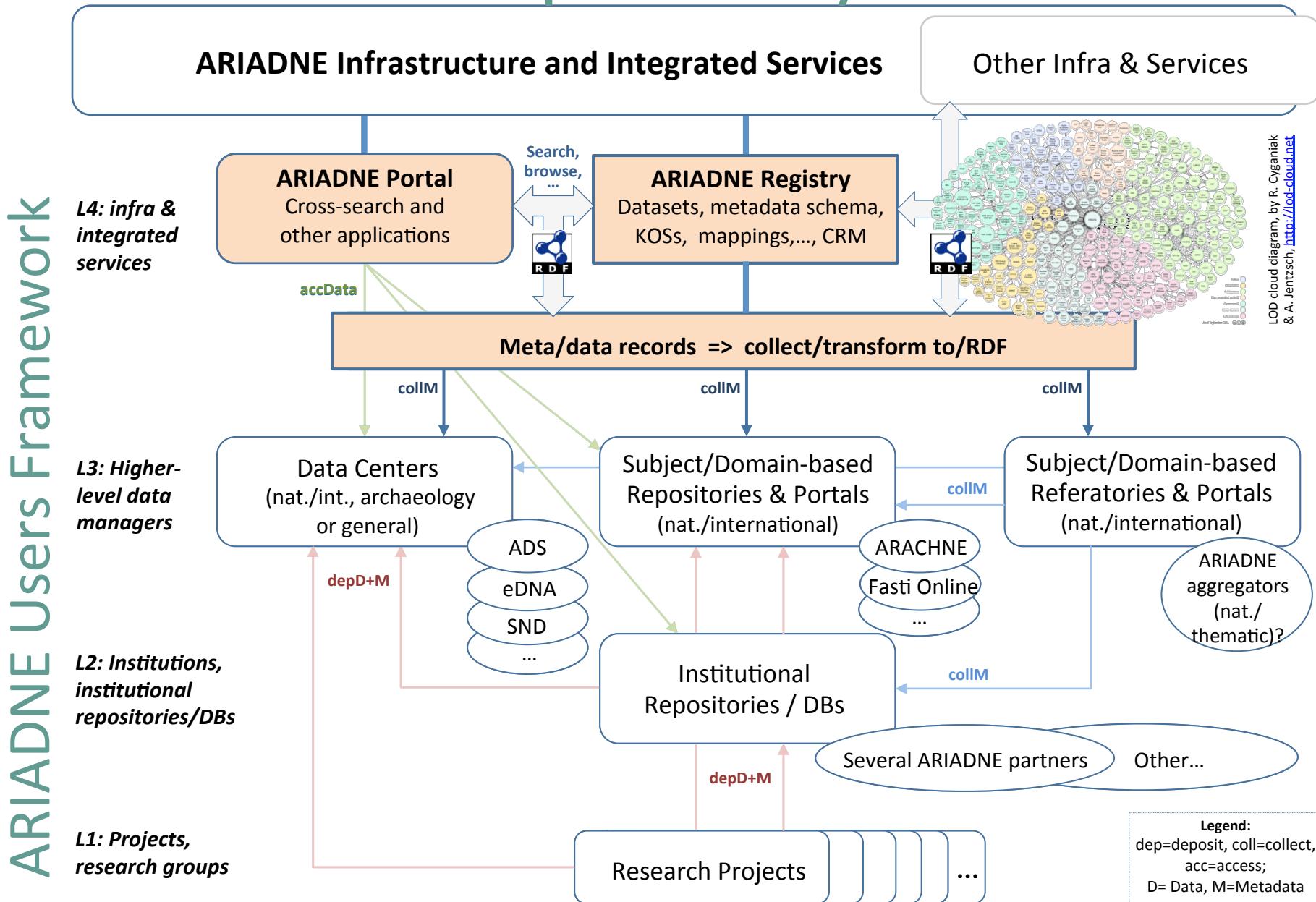
Ten partners (ZRC SAZU, MiBAC-ICCU, ADS, AIAC, MNM-NOK, CYI-STARC, ARUP-CAS, ATHENA RC, NIAM-BAS) have developed proprietary metadata schemas for some of their datasets. However, all these can be mapped onto CIDOC-CRM.

Four partners (DISCOVERY, INRAP, ARHEO, OAEW) reported some datasets for which a metadata definition is not currently available but could be derived from the database structure.



Interoperability Framework

ARIADNE Users Framework

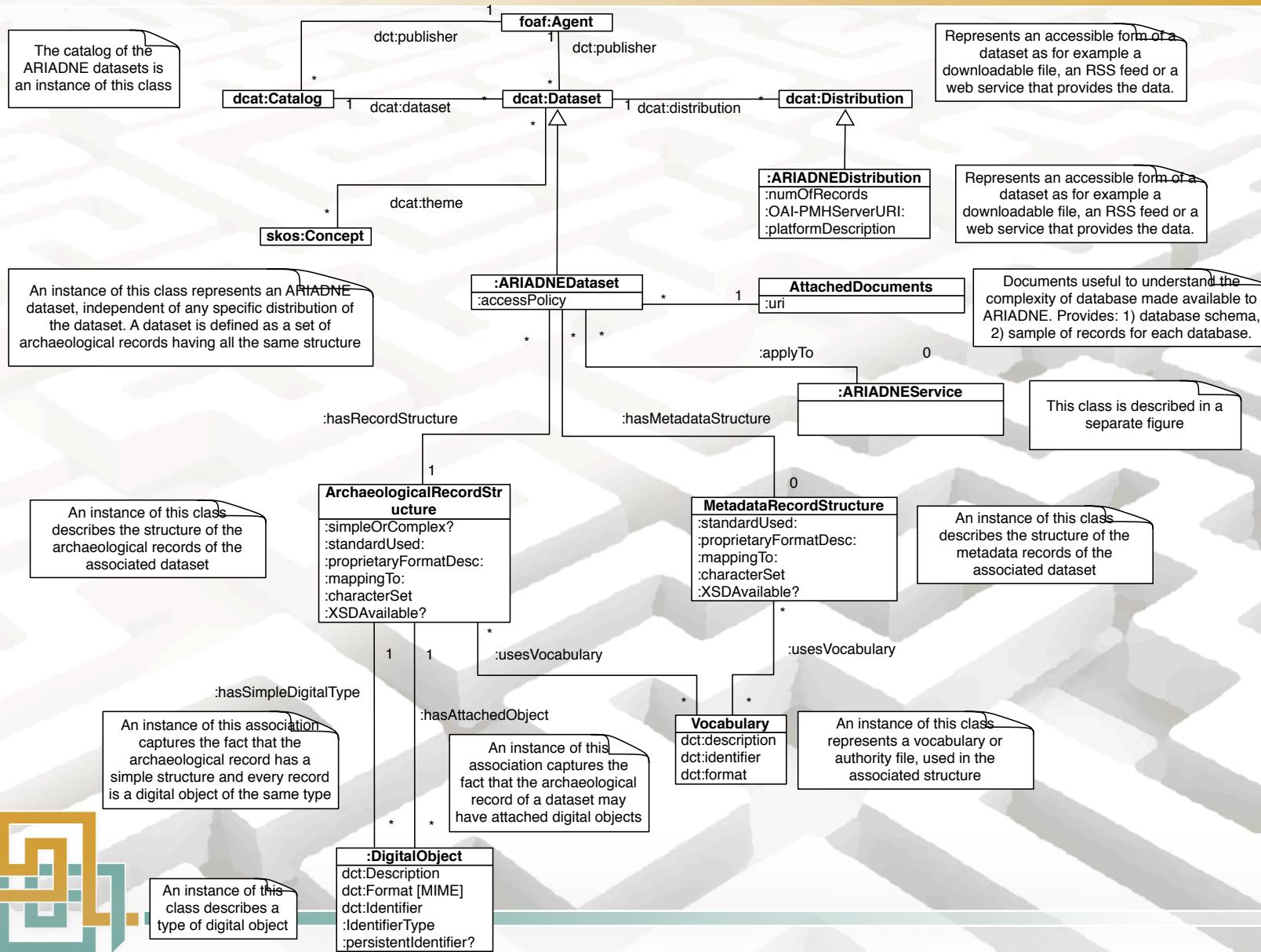


The ACDM

- The ARIADNE Catalog Data Model (ACDM) aims at describing datasets, services, and resources in the archaeological domain
 - So far it addresses databases, collections, thesauri, with plans for covering all relevant resource types
- Based on DCAT (W3C recomm.) and other widespread ontologies
- Data collected into a registry, using a data acquisition tool
- To be used internally to support integration design
- Conceived to became a publicly available service and to be offered/extended to other domains (e.g. conservation/restoration)



ACDM Model

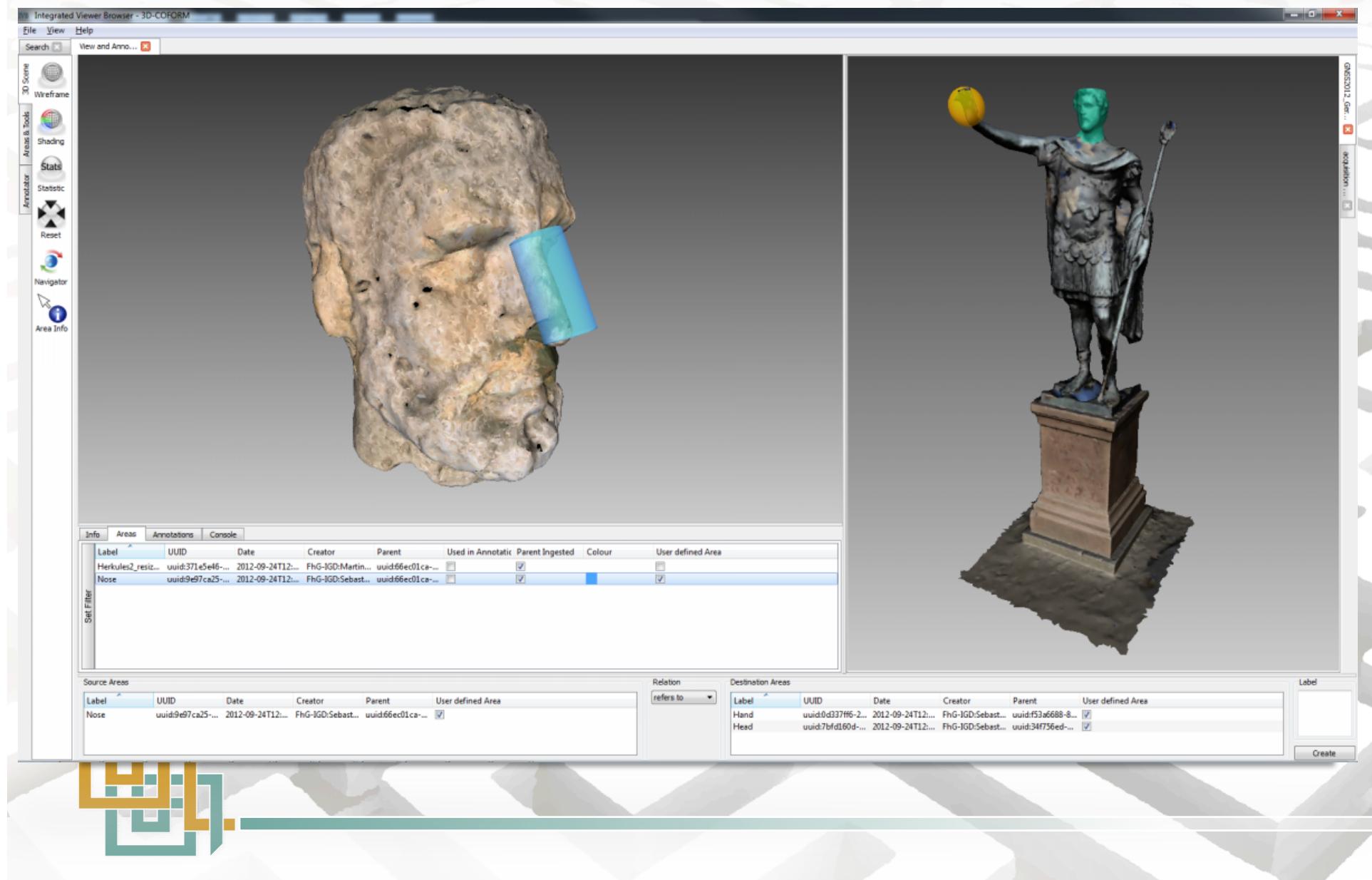


ARIADNE Required Services

- Services for resource discovery
- Services integrating datasets on a geographic base, enabling access according to geographic criteria
- Services integrating datasets on a temporal base, enabling access according to temporal criteria and using a complex timeline
- Services implementing interoperability among different datasets
- Metadata management (semantic repositories with advanced query and retrieval functionalities)
- Repository infrastructures and ingestion services
- Visualization services for
 - Images
 - Videos
 - 3D Single Objects & Large Scenes
- Services will re-use, as far as possible, concepts/tools created in other projects



Integrated Viewer-Browser Tool



Text Annotation Tool

The screenshot shows the AnnoMadMI v0.6 web application interface. The main window displays document details and a list of annotations. A modal dialog box is open in the foreground, titled "Crea Annotazione".

Document Current - Annotation Mode

Annotations

| Nome | Assegnato a |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| A301_Material | Material |
| accordo_di_massima | Authority Document |
| Creation_of_A301 | Creation |
| creazione | Beginning of Existence |

Crea Annotazione

Nome: Thesaurus:

CIDOC: CIDOC-CM

ceramica e terra

disegno
diverse
materiali organici
metallo

Annoto Come:

Commento:

OK | Annulla

ID Documento 47 **Nome Documento** Louvre

Mapping Tool (PIN, beta)

3D-COFORM Legacy Mapping & Exporting Tool

Legacy Data Schema Load Mapped Elements (CIDOC-CRM) Namespace Thesauri

mus_part_location_history_data_fitness
mus_part_location_history_data_normal
mus_part_location_history_data_normal
mus_part_location_history_data_normal
mus_part_location_history_data_normal
mus_part_location_history_data_normal
mus_part_location_history_data_normal
mus_part_location_history_data_note
mus_part_location_history_data_user
mus_part_location_history_date
mus_part_location_history_user
mus_part_location_normal
mus_part_location_normal_free
mus_part_location_normal_th_h
mus_part_location_normal_th_i
mus_part_location_normal_val
mus_part_location_note
mus_part_location_user
mus_part_name
mus_part_name_currency
mus_part_name_currency_th_h
mus_part_name_currency_th_i
mus_part_name_currency_val
mus_part_name_field
mus_part_name_field_th_h
mus_part_name_field_th_i
mus_part_name_field_val
mus_part_name_language
mus_part_name_level
mus_part_name_level_th_h
mus_part_name_level_th_i

Mapped Elements (CIDOC-CRM)

Namespaces

Thesauri

mus_obj_images_association_val: E3.Condition_State => P5B.forms_part_of => E3.Condition_State
mus_part_description: E31.Document => P70F.documents => E24.Physical_Man-Made_Thing
mus_part_location_note: E17.Type_Assignment => P41F.classified => E14.Condition_Assessment

CIDOC-CRM Ontology Browser

Use Choose Entity depicts * P62F Element for Thesaurus ...

All Classes | Upper Class

E24.Physical_Man-Made_Thing (Use)
- E22.Man-Made_Object (Use)
- E84.Information_Carrier (Use)
- E78.Collection (Use)
- E25.Man-Made_Feature (Use)

Selected Property:

P62F.depicts (Use)

E46.Section_Definition (Use)
E39.Actor (Use)
E21.Person (Use)
E74.Group (Use)
E40.Legal_Body (Use)
E70.Thing (Use)
E71.Man-Made_Thing (Use)
E24.Physical_Man-Made_Thing (Use)
E22.Man-Made_Object (Use)
E84.Information_Carrier (Use)
E78.Collection (Use)
E25.Man-Made_Feature (Use)
E28.Conceptual_Object (Use)
E73.Information_Object (Use)
E33.Linguistic_Object (Use)
E34.Inscription (Use)
E35.Title (Use)
E36.Visual_Item (Use)
E37.Mark (Use)
E34.Inscription (Use)
E38.Image (Use)
E29.Design_or_Procedure (Use)
E31.Document (Use)

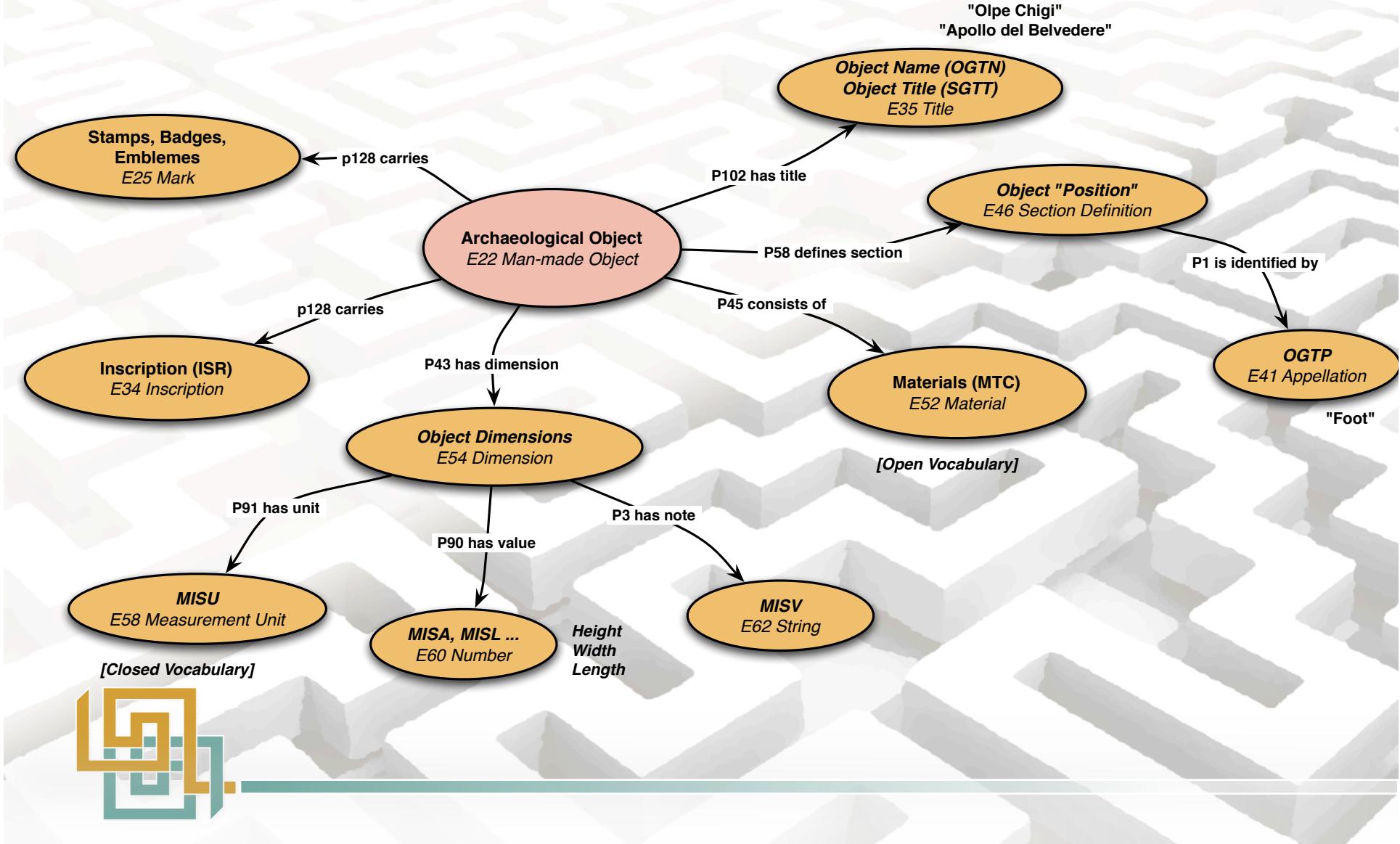
Mapping Element

mus_obj_images_field => E84.Information_Carrier => P62F.depicts => E22.Man-Made_Object

Extend Del. Step
Clear Accept



Mapping



Challenges

- Languages
 - Most data are (and must remain) in their original languages
- Traditions
 - The way data are understood and captured are different according to schools and scientific traditions
- Fragmentation
 - There is a multitude of micro-archives that contain valuable information and are at risk of loss
- Technology
 - Advances in the use of technology (e.g. 3D, scientific analyses) are creating ‘big data’ archives, not properly managed with the currently available tools
- Virtualization
 - Virtual tools need to be fully integrated in the research methodology of the discipline



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The views and opinions expressed in this presentation are the sole responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the European Commission.

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